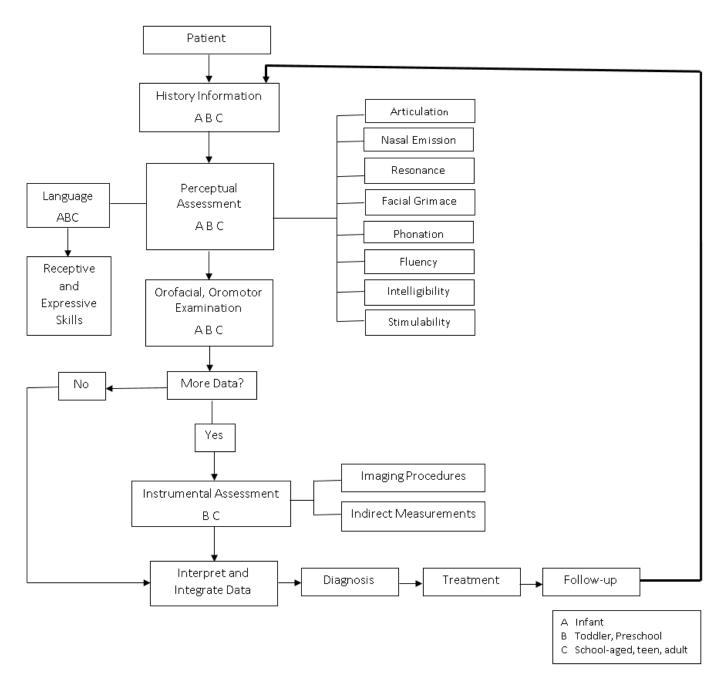
## Process Model for Assessing Speech, Resonance, and Language in Patients With Cleft and Craniofacial Anomalies



Reprinted from Vallino-Napoli, L. (2004). Assessing communication in cleft and craniofacial disorders: A process model for the practitioner. *Perspectives on Speech Science and Orofacial Disorders*, 14, 9–16.